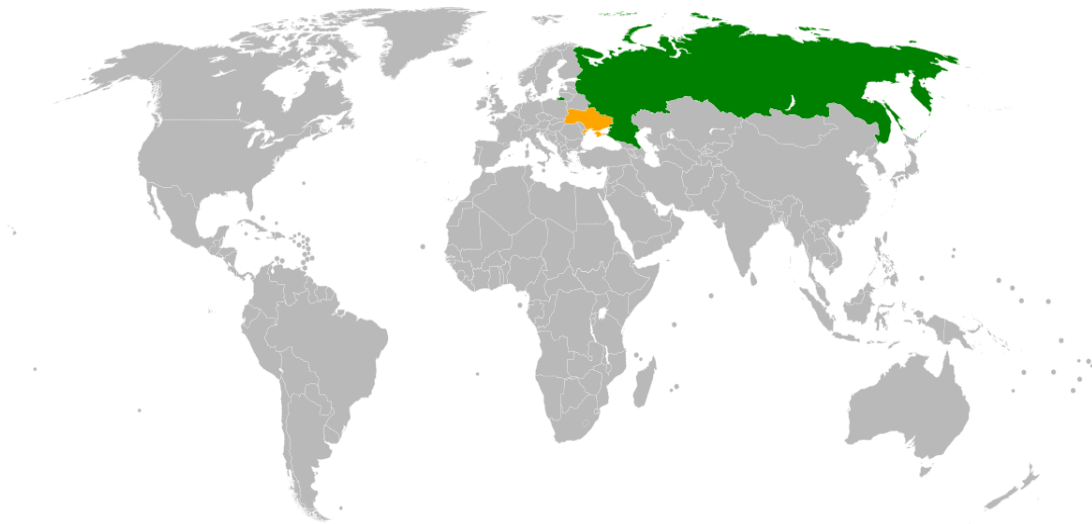


Sample Report

South African Trade with Russia and Ukraine

Imports and Exports

From 2019 to 2021



Disclaimers



Accuracy

Growthhorn receives the data used to compile this Report directly from SARS in an unformatted fashion. Growthhorn then performs its own analysis of the data to check for accuracy, anomalies or formatting errors. Growthhorn has used its best efforts to ensure the accuracy and reliability of the information provided in this Report.



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In some instances, the data provided by SARS has unclassified or unallocated data. Where these have appeared in the analysis they have been excluded from tables and charts. This exclusion can therefore influence the data if these data values are high.



Privacy

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Content


South African Trade with Russia and Ukraine

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- South African Trade Summary
- Russia
 - Top 25 Imports
 - Top 25 Exports
- Ukraine
 - Top 25 Imports
 - Top 25 Exports



Introduction

Scope of Analysis

 Country Analysis	Tariff Code	All
	Period	Jan 2019 – Dec 2021
	Trade Type	Imports & Exports

Tariff Codes

All tariff codes have been included. Only the top 25 tariff codes for imports and exports have been analysed

Trade Routes

All trade routes have been included in this analysis

Modes of Transport

All modes of transport have been included in this analysis

Countries

Only Russian and Ukrainian imports and exports with South Africa are included in this analysis

Period of Review






Years	2019 to 2021 (3 Years)	
Type of Report	Country Analysis	
	Annual Breakdown	
Period of Review	January - December	

Type of Trade



This analysis looks at Imports and Exports. When Imports and Exports are added together they are referred to as 'Combined'

Measurement Legend

Value	Rands (R)
Volume	Not Applicable
Average Unit Price (AUP)	Not Applicable
Imports (I)	
Exports (E)	
Combined (I and E)	
Russia	
Ukraine	

What is AUP?

AUP is set at the FOB Point and therefore includes all costs up to the point of loading onto the vessel.

AUP is calculated as Value / Volume

Introduction

Covid Pandemic Alert Level Dates

Alert levels determine the level of restrictions to be applied during the national state of disaster.

- a) 'Alert Level 1' indicates a low Covid-19 spread with a high health system readiness;
- b) 'Alert Level 2' indicates a moderate Covid-19 spread with a high health system readiness;
- c) 'Alert Level 3' indicates a moderate Covid-19 spread with a moderate health system readiness;
- d) 'Alert Level 4' indicates a moderate to a high Covid-19 spread with a low to moderate health system readiness;
- e) 'Alert Level 5' indicates a high Covid-19 spread with a low health system readiness.

Period	Alert Level	Period
2020	Jan	
	Feb	
	Mar	5
	Apr	
	May	4
	Jun	
	Jul	3
	Aug	
	Sep	2
	Oct	
	Nov	1
	Dec	
2021	Jan	Adjusted 3
	Feb	
	Mar	Adjusted 1
	Apr	
	May	
	Jun	Adjusted 2
	Jul	Adjusted 3
	Aug	Adjusted 4
	Sep	Adjusted 2
	Oct	Adjusted 3
	Nov	Adjusted 1
	Dec	Adjusted 2

Source: <https://www.gov.za/covid-19/about/about-alert-system#:~:text=The%20country%20was%20on%20alert,June%20to%2017%20August%202020.>

South African Trade Summary

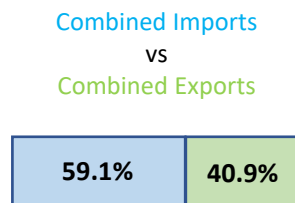
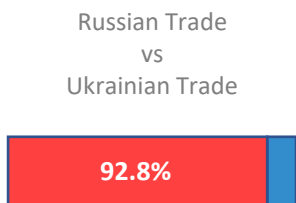
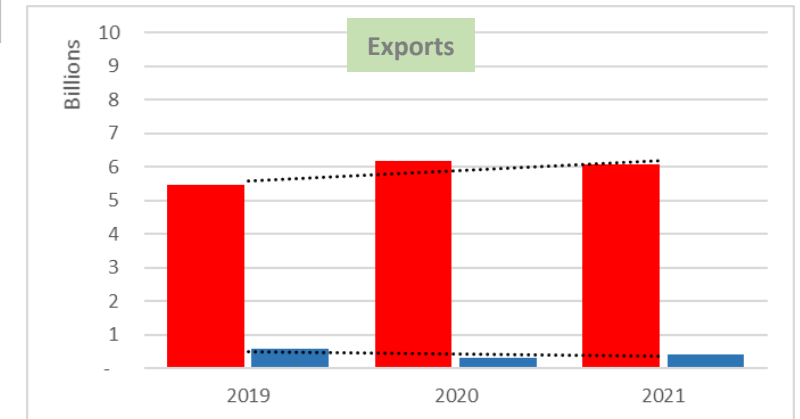
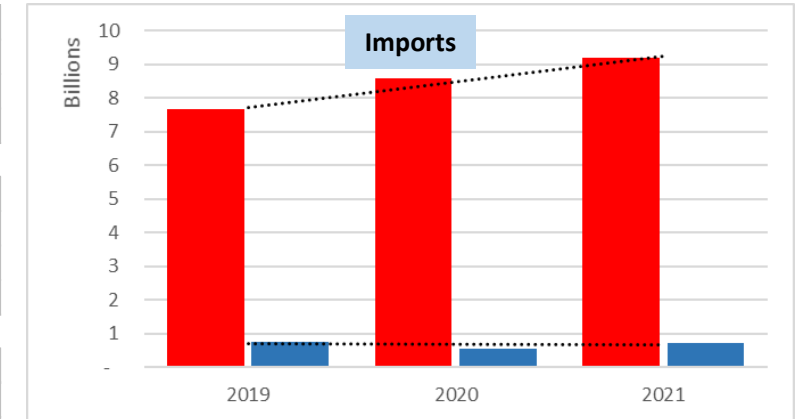
Trade at a Glance

Location	Africa
Type of Trade	Imports & Exports
Period	Jan'18 – Dec '21

Imports	2019	% Total	2020	% Total	2021	% Total	Grand Total	% Total
Russia	7,657,310,313	90.9%	8,591,760,119	93.9%	9,205,112,011	92.7%	25,454,182,443	92.5%
Ukraine	765,995,279	9.1%	556,616,542	6.1%	729,994,185	7.3%	2,052,606,006	7.5%
Grand Total	8,423,305,592	100%	9,148,376,661	100%	9,935,106,196	100%	27,506,788,449	100%

Exports	2019	% Total	2020	% Total	2021	% Total	Grand Total	% Total
Russia	5,457,489,347	90.5%	6,188,672,910	95.4%	6,061,702,140	93.5%	17,707,864,397	93.2%
Ukraine	572,513,263	9.5%	301,185,772	4.6%	424,474,672	6.5%	1,298,173,707	6.8%
Grand Total	6,030,002,610	100%	6,489,858,682	100%	6,486,176,812	100%	19,006,038,104	100%

Combined	2019	% Total	2020	% Total	2021	% Total	Grand Total	% Total
Imports	8,423,305,592	58.3%	9,148,376,661	58.5%	9,935,106,196	60.5%	27,506,788,449	59.1%
Exports	6,030,002,610	41.7%	6,489,858,682	41.5%	6,486,176,812	39.5%	19,006,038,104	40.9%
Grand Total	14,453,308,202	100%	15,638,235,343	100%	16,421,283,008	100%	46,512,826,553	100%



Sample Report

Russia

Imports and Exports

From 2019 to 2021



South African Trade with Russia

Imports

Rank	Tariff Code	Short Name	2019	2020	2021	Grand Total	% Total	Trend
1	7408.11	Copper	2,271,167,760	2,761,316,119	2,632,864,832	7,665,348,711	30.1%	—
2	1001.99	Cereals & Wheat	1,417,917,283	2,105,275,628	493,593,799	4,016,786,710	15.8%	—
3	3105.40	Fertilizers	716,129,860	620,704,453	1,754,582,451	3,091,416,764	12.1%	— —
4	2701.11	Anthracite	461,711,914	249,787,885	873,330,162	1,584,829,961	6.2%	—
5	2709	Crude Oil	-	735,968,222	-	735,968,222	2.9%	
6	7110.29	Paladium	209,892,800	163,434,162	275,615,632	648,942,594	2.5%	—
7	3102.10	Fertilizers	231,605,073	124,312,291	244,611,499	600,528,863	2.4%	—
8	0303.53	Sea Food	109,303,676	15,185,596	339,576,354	464,065,626	1.8%	—
9	4801	Paper Rolls	232,743,117	153,054,523	76,594,833	462,392,473	1.8%	—
10	2704	Coal / Carbon	230,795,899	-	165,239,136	396,035,035	1.6%	
11	3104.20	Fertilizers	7,349,310	159,343,165	218,310,297	385,002,772	1.5%	
12	4703.21	Wood Pulp	53,228,608	114,741,053	160,568,509	328,538,170	1.3%	
13	7102.31	Diamonds	63,958,081	74,729,496	77,759,388	216,446,965	0.9%	
14	7208.37	Iron & Steel	131,271,472	72,418,989	-	203,690,461	0.8%	
15	7208.39	Iron & Steel	107,623,102	93,242,340	-	200,865,442	0.8%	
16	4804.21	Sack Kraft Paper	84,897,928	73,154,490	39,784,071	197,836,489	0.8%	—
17	7801.10	Lead	65,513,690	71,797,296	56,363,937	193,674,923	0.8%	—
18	7202.21	Iron & Steel	101,712,935	32,900,542	32,036,439	166,649,916	0.7%	— —
19	2835.26.10	Phosphates	44,365,473	17,114,530	77,612,914	139,092,917	0.5%	—
20	7225.30	Iron & Steel	-	118,827,469	-	118,827,469	0.5%	
21	2711.13.90	Petroleum Gases	-	-	117,940,595	117,940,595	0.5%	
22	2710.19	Mineral Fuels	25,595,937	30,428,749	52,851,351	108,876,037	0.4%	— —
23	4002.60	Rubber	42,488,669	28,355,953	34,565,530	105,410,152	0.4%	—
24	3901.20	Polyethylene	-	-	101,587,593	101,587,593	0.4%	
25	3402.13	Surface Agents	24,901,512	33,310,908	40,829,380	99,041,800	0.4%	
Top 25 Sub Total			6,634,174,099	7,849,403,859	7,866,218,702	22,349,796,660	87.8%	
Top 25 %			86.6%	91.4%	85.5%	87.8%		—
Grand Total			7,657,310,313	8,591,760,119	9,205,112,011	25,454,182,443		
No. Tariff Codes			815	788	939	1,461		—

Top 3

58.0%

Top 5

67.2%

Top 10

77.3%

Indicates the year with the highest value over the 3-year period

Indicates tariff codes with a consistent increase over the 3-year period

South African Trade with Russia

Exports

Rank	Tariff Code	Short Name	2019	2020	2021	Grand Total	% Total	Trend
1	2602	Manganese	1,435,669,037	617,895,983	883,794,326	2,937,359,346	16.6%	— — —
2	0805.10.10	Oranges	550,657,489	796,447,812	760,544,267	2,107,649,568	11.9%	— — —
3	0808.30	Pears	398,576,191	615,276,316	576,753,049	1,590,605,556	9.0%	— — —
4	0805.50.10	Lemons & Limes	317,105,696	522,164,413	426,466,285	1,265,736,394	7.1%	— — —
5	0805.21.10	Mandarins	298,567,206	463,776,161	499,440,352	1,261,783,719	7.1%	— — —
6	8408.20	Vehicle Engines	502,299,322	547,824,360	209,321,055	1,259,444,737	7.1%	— — —
7	0808.10	Apples	157,059,061	531,156,366	360,907,073	1,049,122,500	5.9%	— — —
8	0805.40.10	Grapefruit	134,014,417	228,352,784	199,898,193	562,265,394	3.2%	— — —
9	0806.10	Grapes	112,694,149	189,471,244	166,039,959	468,205,352	2.6%	— — —
10	2204.21.41	Unfortified Wine	144,901,992	152,586,645	160,415,682	457,904,319	2.6%	— — —
11	2007.99	Jams	101,570,468	138,125,599	175,834,844	415,530,911	2.3%	— — —
12	8704.10.90	Dumper Trucks	67,102,544	102,228,746	139,526,180	308,857,470	1.7%	— — —
13	2610	Chromium	63,120,548	79,190,499	100,776,824	243,087,871	1.4%	— — —
14	8474.10	Washing Machines	76,997,936	43,538,830	106,896,185	227,432,951	1.3%	— — —
15	8474.90	Foundary Parts	25,180,697	74,564,147	79,711,033	179,455,877	1.0%	— — —
16	0809.40	Plums	40,621,727	44,430,487	94,081,578	179,133,792	1.0%	— — —
17	2204.29.41	Unfortified Wine	140,418,340	25,653,757	11,625,626	177,697,723	1.0%	— — —
18	0804.40.10	Avocados	25,032,682	68,219,669	79,036,735	172,289,086	1.0%	— — —
19	7202.29	Iron & Steel	37,558,878	44,441,363	56,100,991	138,101,232	0.8%	— — —
20	7219.34.90	Iron & Steel	52,428,935	37,492,201	47,898,725	137,819,861	0.8%	— — —
21	7219.22.90	Iron & Steel	34,115,549	37,237,631	30,599,220	101,952,400	0.6%	— — —
22	4010.12	Rubber	6,444,128	77,722,242		84,166,370	0.5%	— — —
23	8413.91	Pumps for Liquids	25,581,972	13,950,669	41,340,260	80,872,901	0.5%	— — —
24	8430.50	Graders			74,347,940	74,347,940	0.4%	— — —
25	8431.39	Machine Parts	14,399,131	57,103,897	1,900,598	73,403,626	0.4%	— — —
Top 25 Sub Total			4,762,118,095	5,508,851,821	5,283,256,980	15,554,226,896	87.8%	— — —
Top 25 %			87.3%	89.0%	87.2%	87.8%		— — —
Grand Total			5,457,489,347	6,188,672,910	6,061,702,140	17,707,864,397		— — —
No. Tariff Codes			524	421	433	843		— — —

Top 3

37.5%

Top 5

51.7%

Top 10

73.2%

■ Indicates the year with the highest value over the 3-year period

● Indicates tariff codes with a consistent increase over the 3-year period

Sample Report



Ukraine

Imports and Exports

From 2019 to 2021

South African Trade with Ukraine

Imports

Rank	Tariff Code	Short Name	2019	2020	2021	Grand Total	% Total	Trend
1	1001.99	Cereals & Wheat	233,616,544	209,766,760	-	443,383,304	21.6%	■ ■ ■
2	1512.11.90	Sunflower Oil	196,323,346	10,043,036	20	206,366,402	10.1%	■ ■ ■
3	8517.62.90	Routers	1,999,947	1,151,848	181,944,145	185,095,940	9.0%	■ ■ ■
4	8443.99	Printers & Copiers	68,562,838	36,640,099	40,424,004	145,626,941	7.1%	■ ■ ■
5	0713.10.90	Peas	11,616,778	21,457,178	33,541,932	66,615,888	3.2%	■ ■ ■
6	8516.71	Coffee/Tea Makers	22,656,645	16,019,528	20,092,782	58,768,955	2.9%	■ ■ ■
7	1008.21	Cereals & Millet	16,893,523	13,315,415	21,708,559	51,917,497	2.5%	■ ■ ■
8	9801.00.30	Car Parts	12,432,249	14,540,685	18,676,717	45,649,651	2.2%	■ ■ ■
9	8531.90	Signalling Apparatus	6,404,045	940,245	29,327,320	36,671,610	1.8%	■ ■ ■
10	1107.20.20	Barley	-	34,288,894	-	34,288,894	1.7%	■ ■ ■
11	1512.19.90	Sunflower Seed	20,628,403	11,224,421	87	31,852,911	1.6%	■ ■ ■
12	7225.40	Iron & Steel			30,718,170	30,718,170	1.5%	■ ■ ■
13	1008.29	Cereals & Millet	3,250,694	9,914,985	12,110,628	25,276,307	1.2%	■ ■ ■
14	3102.40	Fertilizers	-		23,016,063	23,016,063	1.1%	■ ■ ■
15	8450.11.90	Washing Machines	-	4,229,485	18,522,106	22,751,591	1.1%	■ ■ ■
16	1901.90.90	Cereals	6,220,479	10,217,504	5,895,582	22,333,565	1.1%	■ ■ ■
17	0405.10.90	Butter	19,604,799		1,056,154	20,660,953	1.0%	■ ■ ■
18	8531.80	Signalling Apparatus	2,084,931	74,153	17,590,995	19,750,079	1.0%	■ ■ ■
19	1905.90.90	Cereals	5,953,988	7,308,709	6,174,497	19,437,194	0.9%	■ ■ ■
20	7208.51	Iron & Steel	-	-	18,627,852	18,627,852	0.9%	■ ■ ■
21	0713.10.20	Peas	500,121	9,276,796	8,611,626	18,388,543	0.9%	■ ■ ■
22	8516.79	Hand Dryers	4,228,527	5,498,063	6,481,193	16,207,783	0.8%	■ ■ ■
23	2402.20.90	Cigarettes	840,265	7,012,696	7,330,388	15,183,349	0.7%	■ ■ ■
24	2101.11.90	Coffee	2,815,780	3,457,834	8,438,863	14,712,477	0.7%	■ ■ ■
25	8108.20	Titanium			14,498,155	14,498,155	0.7%	■ ■ ■
Top 25 Sub Total			636,633,902	426,378,334	524,787,838	1,587,800,074	77.4%	■ ■ ■
Top 25 %			83.1%	76.6%	71.9%	77.4%		■ ■ ■
Grand Total			765,995,279	556,616,542	729,994,185	2,052,606,006		■ ■ ■
No. Tariff Codes			528	542	759	1,068		■ ■ ■

Top 3: 40.7%

Top 5: 51.0%

Top 10: 62.1%

■ Indicates the year with the highest value over the 3-year period

● Indicates tariff codes with a consistent increase over the 3-year period

South African Trade with Ukraine

Exports

Rank	Tariff Code	Short Name	2019	2020	2021	Grand Total	% Total	Trend
1	2602	Manganese	346,046,373			346,046,373	26.7%	■
2	0805.10.10	Oranges	32,568,339	67,488,992	59,575,415	159,632,746	12.3%	— ■ —
3	7502.10	Nickel	17,305,440	14,898,056	100,606,215	132,809,711	10.2%	— — ■
4	0805.50.10	Lemons & Limes	16,362,420	42,519,447	40,490,406	99,372,273	7.7%	— ■ —
5	7502.20	Nickel	31,418,462	32,051,667		63,470,129	4.9%	— ■
6	8474.90	Machine Parts	21,354,133	5,754,333	34,404,302	61,512,768	4.7%	— — ■
7	2610	Chromium	17,773,874	33,285,884	10,254,358	61,314,116	4.7%	— ■ —
8	0805.40.10	Grapefruit	11,808,222	18,679,253	14,253,711	44,741,186	3.4%	— ■ —
9	2204.21.41	Unfortified Wine	14,045,144	13,696,464	13,168,393	40,910,001	3.2%	■ — —
10	3004.90.90	Medicaments	4,136,844	18,626,703		22,763,547	1.8%	— ■
11	0306.19.90	Seafood			18,831,334	18,831,334	1.5%	— — ■
12	8474.10	Washing Machines	218,003		16,709,160	16,927,163	1.3%	— — ■
13	8432.31	Seeders		1,937,449	12,398,611	14,336,060	1.1%	— — ■
14	8477.80	Machinery	12,898,092			12,898,092	1.0%	■
15	3004.90.99	Medicaments			12,855,571	12,855,571	1.0%	— — ■
16	3808.93.99	Herbicides	225,783	9,488,346	3,136,244	12,850,373	1.0%	— ■ —
17	7506.10	Nickel			11,712,384	11,712,384	0.9%	— — ■
18	8430.41	Graders			8,815,077	8,815,077	0.7%	— — ■
19	7227.20	Iron & Steel			8,419,620	8,419,620	0.6%	— — ■
20	0805.21.10	Mandarins	984,383	3,027,574	3,131,720	7,143,677	0.6%	— ■ — ●
21	3801.30	Chemical Products	6,366,340			6,366,340	0.5%	■
22	8441.10	Cutting Machines		6,158,443		6,158,443	0.5%	— — ■
23	3808.93.04	Herbicides			5,999,413	5,999,413	0.5%	— — ■
24	3902.10.10	Polypropylene			5,726,900	5,726,900	0.4%	— — ■
25	7304.19.90	Line Pipe		4,916,851		4,916,851	0.4%	— — ■
Top 25 Sub Total			533,511,852	272,529,462	380,488,834	1,186,530,148	91.4%	■ — —
Top 25 %			93.2%	90.5%	89.6%	91.4%		■ — —
Grand Total			572,513,263	301,185,772	424,474,672	1,298,173,707		■ — —
No. Tariff Codes			132	154	132	286		— ■ —

Top 3

49.2%

Top 5

61.7%

Top 10

79.51 %

■ Indicates the year with the highest value over the 3-year period

● Indicates tariff codes with a consistent increase over the 3-year period

South African Trade with Ukraine

Exports

Rank	Tariff Code	Short Name	2019	2020	2021	Grand Total	% Total	Trend
1	2602	Manganese	346,046,373			346,046,373	26.7%	■
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4	0805.50.10	Lemons & Limes	16,362,420	42,519,447	40,490,406	99,372,273	7.7%	— ■ —
5	7502.20	Nickel	31,418,462	32,051,667		63,470,129	4.9%	— ■
6	8474.90	Machine Parts	21,354,133	5,754,333	34,404,302	61,512,768	4.7%	— — ■
7	2610	Chromium	17,773,874	33,285,884	10,254,358	61,314,116	4.7%	— ■ —
8	0805.40.10	Grapefruit	11,808,222	18,679,253	14,253,711	44,741,186	3.4%	— ■ —
9	2204.21.41	Unfortified Wine	14,045,144	13,696,464	13,168,393	40,910,001	3.2%	■ — —
10	3004.90.90	Medicaments	4,136,844	18,626,703		22,763,547	1.8%	— ■
11	0306.19.90	Seafood			18,831,334	18,831,334	1.5%	■
12	8474.10	Washing Machines	218,003		16,709,160	16,927,163	1.3%	— ■
13	8432.31	Seeders		1,937,449	12,398,611	14,336,060	1.1%	— ■
14	8477.80	Machinery	12,898,092			12,898,092	1.0%	■
15	3004.90.99	Medicaments			12,855,571	12,855,571	1.0%	■
16	3808.93.99	Herbicides	225,783	9,488,346	3,136,244	12,850,373	1.0%	— ■ —
17	7506.10	Nickel			11,712,384	11,712,384	0.9%	■
18	8430.41	Graders			8,815,077	8,815,077	0.7%	■
19	7227.20	Iron & Steel			8,419,620	8,419,620	0.6%	■
20	0805.21.10	Mandarins	984,383	3,027,574	3,131,720	7,143,677	0.6%	— ■ ■
21	3801.30	Chemical Products	6,366,340			6,366,340	0.5%	■
22	8441.10	Cutting Machines		6,158,443		6,158,443	0.5%	■
23	3808.93.04	Herbicides			5,999,413	5,999,413	0.5%	■
24	3902.10.10	Polypropylene			5,726,900	5,726,900	0.4%	■
25	7304.19.90	Line Pipe		4,916,851		4,916,851	0.4%	■
Top 25 Sub Total			533,511,852	272,529,462	380,488,834	1,186,530,148	91.4%	■ — —
Top 25 %			93.2%	90.5%	89.6%	91.4%		■ — —
Grand Total			572,513,263	301,185,772	424,474,672	1,298,173,707		■ — —
No. Tariff Codes			132	154	132	286		— ■ —

Top 3

49.2%

Top 5

61.7%

Top 10

79.51 %



Indicates the year with the highest value over the 3-year period



Indicates tariff codes with a consistent increase over the 3-year period

Need Even More Insight?

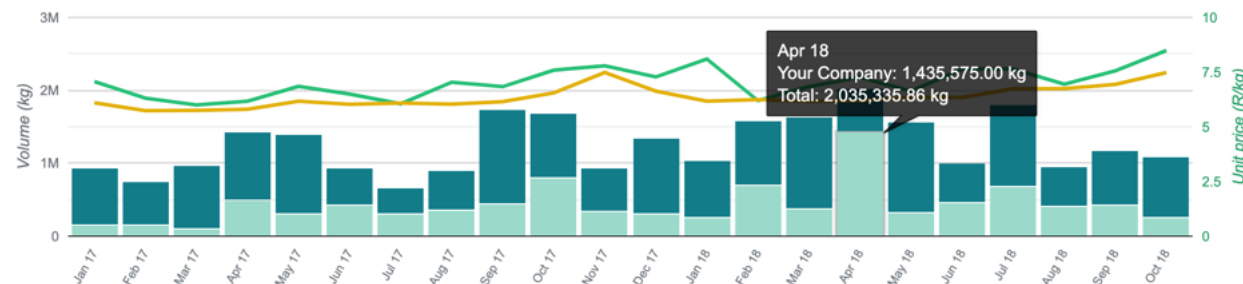
Overlay your own Trade Data

Benchmark your trade data!

Growthhorn allows you to overlay your data so that you can see how you stack up against the competition.

Country of Origin	Value (R)	Volume (U)	AUP (R / U)
Top Importer 1	200,452,614	111,349	1,800
Top Importer 2	127,704,434	93,517	1,366
Top Importer 3	104,678,615	36,278	2,885
Top Importer 4	97,945,987	24,996	3,918
Top Importer 5	97,267,962	130,782	744
Top Importer 6	95,827,861	20,203	4,743
Top Importer 7	78,963,596	57,351	1,377
Top Importer 8	68,714,629	116,714	589

Rank (Avg. Trader / C of D)	Trader	Value	No. of Countries of Destination (C of D)	Average Value / C of D
1	Top Exporter 3	78,279,214	4	19,569,804
2	Top Exporter 4	55,066,904	3	18,355,635
3	Top Exporter 5	54,507,880	5	10,901,576
4	Top Exporter 1	175,222,198	17	10,307,188
5	Top Exporter 2	99,800,112	10	9,980,011
6	Top Exporter 13	9,907,156	1	9,907,156
7	Top Exporter 16	8,542,855	1	8,542,855
8	Top Exporter 11	11,152,021	2	5,576,011
9	Top Exporter 20	5,269,727	1	5,269,727
10	Top Exporter 9	14,456,645	4	3,614,161
11	Top Exporter 8	17,663,141	5	3,532,628
12	Top Exporter 7	22,547,789	7	3,221,113
13	Top Exporter 18	6,011,018	2	3,005,509



Contact Details



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Other Reporting Options Available



Industry Analysis

- Understand trade behaviour in your industry
- Get a sense of who the dominant players are, popular trade routes and countries dealt with
- Identify trends and shifts



Company Analysis

- Understand how competitive your trading decisions are
- Get a better feel for optimal routes, pricing and entry and exit points
- Know where you stand in the market



Product Analysis

- Understand trade behaviour per tariff code or cluster of tariff codes
- See how these products behave and perform over time
- The impact of regulatory changes



Trade Route Analysis

- Understand the competitiveness of each trade lane and route (down to MRN level)
- Analyse countries of origin and destination, ports of entry and exit as well as transport modes



Country Analysis

- Understand all trade activity that South Africa shares with another country
- Get as sense of the size of the market, strength of that country as well as size of traders and routes